

# Pulp Mills: 2002

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## 2002 Economic Census

*Manufacturing*

Industry Series



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U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



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-- Not applicable for this report.

**Table 1. Historical Statistics for the Industry: 2002 and Earlier Years**

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Industry and year <sup>1</sup>	Com- panies <sup>2</sup>	All estab- lish- ments <sup>3</sup>	All employees		Production workers			Value added (\$1,000)	Total cost of materials (\$1,000)	Total value of shipments (\$1,000)	Total capital expendi- tures (\$1,000)	
			Number <sup>4</sup>	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number <sup>4</sup>	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)					
322110, Pulp mills .....	2002 ..	21	32	7 730	469 688	5 896	12 576	333 637	1 678 376	1 851 509	3 531 242	190 668
	2001 ..	N	N	7 218	414 452	5 572	11 969	291 732	1 413 321	1 847 086	3 238 832	193 088
	2000 ..	N	N	7 337	411 307	5 671	11 888	291 224	1 827 072	1 902 416	3 701 423	236 772
	1999 ..	N	N	7 311	389 985	5 561	11 703	274 689	1 442 824	1 634 547	3 113 531	186 620
	1998 ..	N	N	7 433	397 165	5 686	12 443	279 161	1 403 944	1 724 924	3 130 246	415 795
	1997 ..	24	36	8 048	417 689	6 084	12 915	295 393	1 507 468	1 694 648	3 263 973	344 652

<sup>1</sup>Statistics presented for years ending in 2 and 7 are census data. Interim census years are derived in a representative sample of manufacturing establishments canvassed in the Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM).

<sup>2</sup>For the census, a company is defined as a business organization consisting of one establishment or more under common ownership or control.

<sup>3</sup>Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

<sup>4</sup>Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain sampling errors and nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

**Table 2. Industry Statistics for Selected States: 2002**

[States that are a disclosure or with less than 100 employees are not shown. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, explanation of terms, and geographical definitions, see note at end of table. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Industry and geographic area	E <sup>1</sup>	All establishments <sup>2</sup>		All employees		Production workers			Value added (\$1,000)	Total cost of materials (\$1,000)	Total value of shipments (\$1,000)	Total capital expenditures (\$1,000)
		Total	With 20 employees or more	Number <sup>3</sup>	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number <sup>3</sup>	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)				
322110, Pulp mills												
United States.....	1	32	31	7 730	469 688	5 896	12 576	333 637	1 678 376	1 851 509	3 531 242	190 668
Georgia .....	—	4	4	2 138	141 071	1 670	3 678	104 179	595 033	477 569	1 039 660	81 304
Mississippi .....	1	3	3	1 061	56 071	844	1 719	41 043	171 752	240 563	423 533	25 276

<sup>1</sup>Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. This technique was also used for a small number of other establishments whose reports were not received at the time data were tabulated. The following symbols are shown where estimated data account for 10 percent or more of the figures shown: 1—10 to 19 percent; 2—20 to 29 percent; 3—30 to 39 percent; 4—40 to 49 percent; 5—50 to 59 percent; 6—60 to 69 percent; 7—70 to 79 percent; 8—80 to 89 percent; 9—90 percent or more.

<sup>2</sup>Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

<sup>3</sup>Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C. For geographical definitions, see Appendix D.

**Table 3. Detailed Statistics by Industry: 2002**

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note 2 at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Value
<b>322110, Pulp mills</b>	
Companies <sup>1</sup> .....	number.. 21
All establishments <sup>2</sup> .....	number.. 32
Establishments with 1 to 19 employees .....	number.. 1
Establishments with 20 to 99 employees .....	number.. 9
Establishments with 100 employees or more .....	number.. 22
All employees <sup>3</sup> .....	number.. 7 730
Total compensation .....	\$1,000.. 622 757
Annual payroll .....	\$1,000.. 469 688
Total fringe benefits .....	\$1,000.. 153 069
Production workers, average for year .....	number.. 5 896
Production workers on March 12 .....	number.. 5 914
Production workers on May 12 .....	number.. 5 842
Production workers on August 12 .....	number.. 5 907
Production workers on November 12 .....	number.. 5 920
Production worker hours .....	1,000.. 12 576
Production worker wages .....	\$1,000.. 333 637
Total cost of materials .....	\$1,000.. 1 851 509
Materials, parts, containers, packaging, etc., used .....	\$1,000.. 1 524 360
Resales .....	\$1,000.. D
Purchased fuels .....	\$1,000.. D
Purchased electricity .....	\$1,000.. 81 540
Contract work .....	\$1,000.. 38 118
Quantity of electricity purchased for heat and power .....	1,000 kWh.. 1 896 401
Quantity of electricity generated less sold for heat and power .....	1,000 kWh.. 3 188 993
Total value of shipments .....	\$1,000.. 3 531 242
Primary products value of shipments .....	\$1,000.. 3 478 584
Secondary products value of shipments .....	\$1,000.. D
Total miscellaneous receipts .....	\$1,000.. D
Value of resales .....	\$1,000.. D
Contract receipts .....	\$1,000.. D
Other miscellaneous receipts .....	\$1,000.. 18 537
Primary products specialization ratio .....	percent.. D
Value of primary products shipments made in all industries .....	\$1,000.. 5 389 303
Value of primary products shipments made in this industry .....	\$1,000.. D
Value of primary products shipments made in other industries .....	\$1,000.. D
Coverage ratio .....	percent.. D
Value added .....	\$1,000.. 1 678 376
Total inventories, beginning of year .....	\$1,000.. 447 778
Finished goods inventories .....	\$1,000.. 238 671
Work-in-process inventories .....	\$1,000.. 20 613
Materials and supplies inventories .....	\$1,000.. 188 494
Total inventories, end of year .....	\$1,000.. 470 475
Finished goods inventories .....	\$1,000.. 243 685
Work-in-process inventories .....	\$1,000.. 14 242
Materials and supplies inventories .....	\$1,000.. 212 548
Gross value of depreciable assets (acquisition costs) at beginning of year .....	\$1,000.. 6 460 068
Total capital expenditures (new and used) .....	\$1,000.. 190 668
Buildings and other structures (new and used) .....	\$1,000.. 5 822
Machinery and equipment (new and used) .....	\$1,000.. 184 846
Automobiles, trucks, etc., for highway use .....	\$1,000.. D
Computers and peripheral data processing equipment .....	\$1,000.. D
All other expenditures for machinery and equipment .....	\$1,000.. 176 467
Total retirements .....	\$1,000.. 110 329
Gross value of depreciable assets at end of year .....	\$1,000.. 6 540 407
Depreciation charges during year .....	\$1,000.. 358 746
Total rental payments .....	\$1,000.. 21 084
Buildings and other structures .....	\$1,000.. 10 479
Machinery and equipment .....	\$1,000.. 10 605
Total other expenses <sup>4</sup> .....	\$1,000.. 277 521
Response coverage ratio <sup>5</sup> .....	percent.. 90
Repair and maintenance services of buildings and/or machinery <sup>4</sup> .....	\$1,000.. 100 345
Communications services <sup>4</sup> .....	\$1,000.. 2 665
Legal services <sup>4</sup> .....	\$1,000.. 2 405
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services <sup>4</sup> .....	\$1,000.. 909
Advertising and promotional services <sup>4</sup> .....	\$1,000.. 415
Expensed computer hardware and supplies and purchased computer services <sup>4</sup> .....	\$1,000.. 4 245
Refuse removal (including hazardous waste) services <sup>4</sup> .....	\$1,000.. 21 855
Management consulting and administrative services <sup>4</sup> .....	\$1,000.. 9 751
Taxes and license fees <sup>4</sup> .....	\$1,000.. 24 850
All other expenses <sup>4</sup> .....	\$1,000.. 110 080

<sup>1</sup>For the census, a company is defined as a business organization consisting of one establishment or more under common ownership or control.

<sup>2</sup>Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

<sup>3</sup>Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

<sup>4</sup>Based on Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) sample data.

<sup>5</sup>A response coverage ratio is derived for this item by calculating the ratio of the weighted employment (establishment data multiplied by sample weight) for those Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) establishments that reported to the weighted total employment for all ASM establishments classified in this industry.

Note 1: The amounts shown for other expenses reflect only those services that establishments purchase from other companies.

Note 2: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain sampling errors and nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

**Table 4. Industry Statistics by Employment Size: 2002**

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Employment size class	E <sup>1</sup>	All establishments <sup>2</sup>	All employees		Production workers			Value added (\$1,000)	Total cost of materials (\$1,000)	Total value of shipments (\$1,000)	Total capital expenditures (\$1,000)
			Number <sup>3</sup>	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number <sup>3</sup>	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)				
322110, Pulp mills											
All establishments .....	1	32	7 730	469 688	5 896	12 576	333 637	1 678 376	1 851 509	3 531 242	190 668
Establishments with—											
1 to 4 employees .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 employees .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 19 employees .....	9	1	a	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	—
20 to 49 employees .....	—	6	c	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	1 210
50 to 99 employees .....	—	3	234	13 125	148	279	6 971	44 147	79 589	131 269	3 012
100 to 249 employees .....	4	9	1 323	69 478	1 121	2 284	55 777	238 549	427 956	662 340	65 562
250 to 499 employees .....	1	9	3 060	206 868	2 187	4 648	140 402	704 285	696 521	1 400 798	60 847
500 to 999 employees .....	—	4	2 905	171 590	2 286	5 036	124 796	665 021	589 470	1 252 159	60 037
1,000 to 2,499 employees .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,500 employees or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative records <sup>4</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. This technique was also used for a small number of other establishments whose reports were not received at the time data were tabulated. The following symbols are shown where estimated data account for 10 percent or more of the figures shown: 1–10 to 19 percent; 2–20 to 29 percent; 3–30 to 39 percent; 4–40 to 49 percent; 5–50 to 59 percent; 6–60 to 69 percent; 7–70 to 79 percent; 8–80 to 89 percent; 9–90 percent or more.

<sup>2</sup>Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

<sup>3</sup>Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

<sup>4</sup>Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. Data are also included in respective size classes shown.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

**Table 5. Industry Statistics by Primary Product Class Specialization: 2002**

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Industry or product class code	Industry or primary product class	All establishments <sup>1</sup>	All employees		Production workers			Value added (\$1,000)	Total cost of materials (\$1,000)	Total value of shipments (\$1,000)	Total capital expenditures (\$1,000)
			Number <sup>2</sup>	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number <sup>2</sup>	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)				
322110	Pulp mills.....	32	7 730	469 688	5 896	12 576	333 637	1 678 376	1 851 509	3 531 242	190 668
3221101	Special alpha and dissolving woodpulp (sulfite and sulfate for chemical conversion, papermaking, and other uses) .....	4	2 077	118 267	1 693	3 720	90 210	395 411	378 613	779 133	44 937
3221103	Sulfate woodpulp, including soda ...	13	4 302	280 211	3 357	7 060	208 096	1 087 480	1 172 511	2 246 875	123 144
3221105	Sulfite and other woodpulp.....	3	c	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	1 966
3221107	All other miscellaneous pulp, other than wood, and pulp mill byproducts .....	11	g	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	20 621

<sup>1</sup>Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

<sup>2</sup>Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 6a. **Products Statistics: 2002 and 1997**

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) are also included. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note 2 at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Product code	Product	Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Quantity of production for all purposes	Product shipments	
				Quantity	Value (\$1,000)
322110	Pulp mills .....	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	5 389 303 6 371 092
3221101	Special alpha and dissolving woodpulp (sulfite and sulfate for chemical conversion, papermaking, and other uses) .....	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	895 538 842 210
32211011	Special alpha and dissolving woodpulp (sulfite and sulfate for chemical conversion, papermaking, and other uses) .....	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	895 538 842 210
3221101100	Special alpha and dissolving woodpulp (sulfite and sulfate for chemical conversion, papermaking, and other uses) ..... 1,000 s tons (dry basis) .....	2002.. 5 1997.. 6	2 416.8 1 039.3	1 414.2 1 073.2	895 538 842 210
3221103	Sulfate woodpulp, including soda .....	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	3 818 142 4 638 302
32211031	Sulfate woodpulp, including soda .....	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	3 814 052 4 638 302
3221103111	Sulfate woodpulp, bleached and semibleached, including soda .....	2002.. 18 1997.. 28	23 991.5 27 302.7	P8 852.3 10 069.2	3 583 880 4 387 129
3221103121	Sulfate woodpulp, unbleached ..... 1,000 s tons (dry basis) .....	2002.. 8 1997.. 9	23 232.2 25 766.6	S 909.0	230 172 251 173
3221103Y	Sulfate woodpulp, including soda, nsk .....	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	4 090 —
3221103YVW	Sulfate woodpulp, including soda, nsk .....	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	4 090 —
3221105	Sulfite and other woodpulp .....	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	180 559 251 393
32211051	Sulfite and other woodpulp .....	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	180 559 251 393
3221105111	Sulfite woodpulp, bleached and unbleached ..... 1,000 s tons (dry basis) .....	2002.. 3 1997.. 7	1 920.9 1 813.8	D 456.6	D 208 426
3221105121	Groundwood pulp (stone, refiner, and thermomechanical) ..... 1, 000 s tons (dry basis) .....	2002.. 1 1997.. 1	5 597.6 6 710.7	D D	D D
3221105131	Semichemical woodpulp ..... 1,000 s tons (dry basis) .....	2002.. 1 1997.. 2	3 902.9 P4 584.2	D D	D D
3221105141	Other woodpulp, including defibrated or exploded, screenings, damaged, etc. .... 1,000 s tons (dry basis) .....	2002.. 5 1997.. —	1 689.5 D	D —	D —
3221105Y	Sulfite and other woodpulp, nsk .....	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	— —
3221105YVW	Sulfite and other woodpulp, nsk .....	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	— —
3221107	All other miscellaneous pulp, other than wood, and pulp mill byproducts .....	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	485 588 639 187
32211071	All other miscellaneous pulp, other than wood, and pulp mill byproducts .....	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	485 477 639 187
3221107123	Pulp, other than wood, including pulp made from cotton linters, straw, rag, flax, deinked paper, bagasse, etc. .... 1,000 s tons (dry basis) .....	2002.. 14 1997.. N	2 533.9 N	Q1 171.3 N	452 687 N
3221107131	Turpentine, sulfate ..... mil gal. ....	2002.. 16 1997.. 30	131.0 Q30.8	Q19.9 27.0	13 576 41 133
3221107141	Other pulp mill cooking liquor byproducts (skimmings, binders, fuel, etc.) ..... 1,000 s tons (dry basis) .....	2002.. 10 1997.. 12	1 408.1 P1 827.2	415.7 1 546.0	19 214 79 413
3221107Y	All other miscellaneous pulp, other than wood, and pulp mill byproducts, nsk .....	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	111 —
3221107YVW	All other miscellaneous pulp, other than wood, and pulp mill byproducts, nsk .....	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	111 —
322110W	Pulp mills, nsk, total .....	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	9 476 —
322110WY	Pulp mills, nsk, total .....	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	9 476 —
322110WYWW	Pulp mills, nsk, for nonadministrative-record establishments .....	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	9 476 —
322110WYWY	Pulp mills, nsk, for administrative-record establishments .....	2002.. N 1997.. N	X X	X X	— —

Note 1: For some establishments, data have been estimated from central unit values that are based on quantity-value relationships of reported data. The following symbols are used when percentage of each quantity figure estimated in this manner equals or exceeds 10 percent of published figure: p—10 to 19 percent estimated; q—20 to 29 percent estimated. If 30 percent or more is estimated, figure is replaced by S.

Note 2: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.



**Table 6b. Product Class Shipments for Selected States: 2002 and 1997**

[Product classes covered are those that are economically significant and whose production is geographically dispersed, provided dispersion is not approximated by data in Table 2. Also, product classes are not shown if they are miscellaneous or "not specified by kind" classes. Statistics for some states are withheld because they are either less than \$2 million in product class shipments or they disclose data for individual companies in 2002. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, explanation of terms, and geographic definitions, see note at end of table. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

NAICS product class code	Product class and geographic area	Value of product shipments (\$1,000)
3221101	Special alpha and dissolving woodpulp (sulfite and sulfate for chemical conversion, papermaking, and other uses)	
	United States..... 2002..	895 538
	..... 1997..	842 210
3221103	Sulfate woodpulp, including soda	
	United States..... 2002..	3 818 142
	..... 1997..	4 638 302
	Georgia ..... 2002..	765 308
	..... 1997..	741 147
3221105	Sulfite and other woodpulp	
	United States..... 2002..	180 559
	..... 1997..	251 393
3221107	All other miscellaneous pulp, other than wood, and pulp mill byproducts	
	United States..... 2002..	485 588
	..... 1997..	639 187
	Georgia ..... 2002..	8 496
	..... 1997..	23 106

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C. For geographical definitions, see Appendix D.

**Table 7. Materials Consumed by Kind: 2002 and 1997**

[Includes quantity and cost of materials consumed or put into production by establishments classified only in this industry. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note 2 at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Material code	Material consumed	Quantity	Delivered cost (\$1,000)
322110	Pulp mills		
00900001	Total materials .....	X	1 524 360
	.....2002..	X	1 413 167
	.....1997..	X	
11331009	Southern pine pulpwood bolts and logs .....	P4 701.6	266 111
	.....1,000 standard cords..2002..	3 059.4	241 385
	.....1997..	D	D
11331024	Pulpwood bolts and logs, other softwood (including Hemlock, Douglas fir, and Jack pine) .....	N	N
	.....1,000 standard cords..2002..		
	.....1997..		
32100009	Softwood pulpwood wood chips, slabs, cores, sawdust, bark, and other mill residues .....	P5 028.6	343 903
	.....1,000 standard cords..2002..	3 026.2	257 514
	.....1997..	X	86 056
11331027	Hardwood pulpwood bolts and logs .....	X	N
	.....2002..		
	.....1997..		
32100011	Hardwood pulpwood wood chips, slabs, cores, sawdust, bark, and other mill residues .....	q1 113.1	97 093
	.....1,000 standard cords..2002..	1 199.7	94 581
	.....1997..		
32518103	Chlorine (100 percent Cl basis) .....	q22.0	4 113
	.....1,000 s tons..2002..	63.9	13 576
	.....1997..		
32518107	Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda)(100 percent NaOH) .....	q437.8	84 326
	.....1,000 s tons..2002..	430.3	79 515
	.....1997..		
32518823	Sodium chlorate (100 percent NaClO <sub>3</sub> ) .....	P246.0	85 830
	.....1,000 s tons..2002..	169.8	54 820
	.....1997..		
32510007	Other sodium compounds .....	X	11 176
	.....2002..	X	11 765
	.....1997..	D	D
32518813	Aluminum sulfate (17 percent Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> ) .....	q10.8	1 170
	.....1,000 s tons..2002..	P163.9	12 902
	.....1997..	132.5	8 815
32741003	Lime .....		
	.....1,000 s tons..2002..		
	.....1997..		
32500010	All other chemicals (including rosin sizing, kaolin and ball clay, starch, synthetic resins, titanium dioxide, calcium carbonate, and organic chemicals) .....	X	106 525
	.....2002..	X	N
	.....1997..	D	D
32210027	Woodpulp (air dry basis) .....	N	N
	.....1,000 s tons..2002..	X	80 871
	.....1997..	X	N
00190005	Recovered paper, all types .....		
	.....2002..		
	.....1997..		
001900A2	Packaging paper and plastics film (including coated, laminated, printed, etc.) .....	X	15 220
	.....2002..	X	D
	.....1997..	X	D
32221001	Paperboard containers, boxes, and corrugated paperboard .....	X	D
	.....2002..	X	D
	.....1997..	X	D
00970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies .....	X	268 202
	.....2002..	X	619 296
	.....1997..	X	26 669
00971000	Materials, ingredients, containers, and supplies, nsk .....	X	24 614
	.....2002..	X	
	.....1997..	X	

Note 1: For some establishments, data have been estimated from central unit values that are based on quantity-value relationships of reported data. The following symbols are used when percentage of each quantity figure estimated in this manner equals or exceeds 10 percent of published figure: p-10 to 19 percent estimated; q-20 to 29 percent estimated. If 30 percent or more is estimated, figure is replaced by S.

Note 2: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.